

4. Schools and Libraries Support

Eligible schools and libraries can receive discounted telecommunications services, Internet access, and internal connections. The discounts range from 20 percent to 90 percent. The level of the discount is based on the percentage of students in the school or school district that are eligible for the national school lunch program (or a federally-approved alternative mechanism), and location in a rural area. There are four types of applicants: schools, school districts, libraries (or library consortia), and other consortia of schools and libraries. Program participants may apply for funds annually. Funding Year 1999 (also known as Funding Year 2) and subsequent funding years run from July 1 to June 30th. The amount of funds available to applicants was capped at \$1.925 billion in Funding Year 1. By Commission rule, the Schools and Libraries program was capped at \$2.25 billion annually for subsequent funding cycles.’

The Schools and Libraries Division (SLD) of USAC determines the eligibility and discount level for which schools and libraries are eligible based on FCC rules. All eligible applicants must submit certain forms to the Schools and Libraries Division in sequential order to participate in the program. First, eligible schools and libraries must file an FCC Form 470, which describes the services an applicant intends to purchase. Generally, the FCC Forms 470 are posted to the SLD web site for 28 days so that providers have an opportunity to submit competing bids to perform the services.² After selecting a service provider and contracting for services, applicants must file FCC Form 471, which details services for which a contract has been signed. Applicants must then submit FCC Form 486, which informs SLD that services have begun from the named service provider(s), triggering the process for SLD to receive the invoices from the service provider(s). If the service provider provided service to the applicant at a discounted rate, then the service provider submits FCC Form 474 (Service Provider Invoice Form) for reimbursement from USAC. If, however, the service provider billed the applicant for the entire non-discounted amount up front, then the applicant must file FCC Form 472 (Billed Entity Applicant Reimbursement Form), after which the Administrator disburses money to the service provider. The service provider must then reimburse the applicant.

The Commission has established rules governing funding commitments in situations where the amount of requests exceeds available funding. The rules are designed to ensure that schools and libraries receive discounts for telecommunications services and Internet access services before internal connections, and that the neediest schools and libraries then receive funding priority for internal connections.

1 47 C.F.R. § 54.507(a).

2 The posted FCC Forms 470 can be viewed at <www.sl.universalservice.org>. In limited situations, applicants with contracts that predate **July 10, 1997** are not required to post an FCC Form 470.

Under the Commission's rules of priority, when the filing window closes, the Administrator will calculate total requests for support submitted during that filing window. If total requests exceed total support available in that funding year, SLD will: 1) calculate the requests for telecommunications services and Internet access for all discount categories (these services receive first priority for funding); 2) allocate the remaining funds to the requests for support for internal connections, beginning with the most disadvantaged schools and libraries (those eligible for a 90 percent discount); 3) commit remaining funds for internal connections to the applicants at each descending discount level until there are no funds remaining (i.e. 89%, 88%, etc).

If the remaining funds are not sufficient to support all of the eligible discount requests within a particular discount level, the Administrator will divide the total amount of remaining support available by the amount of support requested within that discount level to produce a pro-rata factor. That is, each of the schools and libraries within that discount level will receive the same proportion of the support they requested.

For Funding Year 1999 (July 1, 1999 – June 30, 2000), the \$2.25 billion cap was sufficient to fund all applications submitted before the filing window closed on April 6, 1999. USAC announced it would accept “out of window” year 2 funding applications until March 31, 2000. As of February 26, 2002, USAC had committed \$2.12 billion and disbursed \$1.59 billion of Funding Year 1999.³ As commitments continue to be granted for meritorious appeals, and disbursements made, disbursements will rise.

In Funding Year 2000 (July 1, 2000 – June 30, 2001), also known as Funding Year 3, USAC reported that 36,437 applications were received within the filing window, seeking \$4.721 billion of service discounts. As of February 26, 2002, USAC had committed \$2.08 billion, and disbursed \$1.422 billion of Funding Year 2000 funds.⁵ As schools and libraries mount meritorious appeals, USAC will make more commitments and disbursements, so these amounts may rise.

USAC reported that for Funding Year 2001 (July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2002), also known as Funding Year 4, more than 36,700 “within the window” applications were received! These applications requested over \$5.47 billion of service discounts. As of February 26, 2002, USAC had committed \$1.78 billion and disbursed over \$100 million of Funding Year 2001 funds.⁷

3 See Table 4.1a for details.

4 Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Programs Fund Size Projections and Contribution Base for the Second Quarter 2000*, at 25.

5 See Table 4.1b for details.

6 Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Second Quarter 2002*, at 23.

7 See Table 4.1c for details.

For Funding Year 2002 (July 1, 2002 – June 30, 2003), also known as Funding Year 5, the filing window opened November 5, 2001 and closed January 17, 2002. USAC reports that over 4400 applications were received.⁸

USAC supplied the Commission with funding commitments and disbursements information as of February 26, 2002. Table 4.1a summarizes the Funding Year 1999 commitments by state and by type of applicant. Similarly, Tables 4.1b and 4.1c summarize commitments for Funding Years 1999 through 2001, respectively. Tables 4.2a, 4.2b, and 4.2c are based on the same data as Tables 4.1a, 4.1b, and 4.1c, and show on a state-by-state basis, funding commitments for the three types of services: internal connections, Internet access, and telecommunications & dedicated access. The lists of individual funding commitments and disbursements are too lengthy to include in this report, but are available at our web site.” Information for Funding Year 1 can be found in the November 2001 edition of the *Universal Service Monitoring Report*.

Tables 4.3a, 4.3b, and 4.3c summarize the fund commitments and disbursements by the nature of how USAC was billed (whether through the school/library, or by the service provider directly), and by type of service provider business. The tables reflect disbursements as of December 31, 2001.

Tables 4.4a and 4.4b show commitments and disbursements on a per-student basis. **Although** both public and private schools are eligible for Schools and Libraries support, only public school enrollment data were available on a state-by-state basis from the Department of Education.

Tables 4.5a and 4.5b show, for Funding Years 1999 and 2000, the estimated contributions towards the schools and libraries support mechanism, the total amount of funding disbursements, and the net dollar flow for each state.

8 Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Second Quarter 2002*, at 23.

9 The number of funding commitments in these tables differs from those published in earlier *Universal Service Monitoring Reports*.

10 The spreadsheet is compressed, and can be found on the **FCC-State Link** web site at <www.fcc.gov/wcb/stats>. The funding commitments and disbursements data for all three years are in the file <SLSummer2002.zip>.

Table 4.1a
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Applicant
Funding Period: July 1, 1999 through June 30, 2000
Activity Through February 26, 2002*

State/territory	<u>Library/Library Consortium</u>		<u>Schools</u>		<u>School Districts</u>		<u>Other Consortium</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$611,821	\$472,828	\$1,217,516	\$922,689	\$24,147,496	\$20,309,904	\$404,679	\$367,705	\$26,381,512	\$22,073,126
Alaska	129,080	73,292	137,875	129,634	10,056,753	7,672,063	1,824,470	1,552,850	12,148,177	9,427,839
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,703,821	2,356,670	2,703,821	2,356,670
Arizona	423,394	321,794	3,143,708	2,373,111	35,664,244	29,517,028	691,462	562,017	39,922,808	32,773,950
Arkansas	92,031	72,384	290,169	259,116	6,652,864	5,339,780	3,907,752	2,275,861	10,942,816	7,947,140
California	3,232,930	1,954,173	21,762,244	17,546,171	219,810,846	169,877,547	9,425,460	7,708,386	254,231,480	197,086,276
Colorado	679,988	578,832	679,695	493,322	11,050,537	8,404,749	595,919	526,456	13,006,139	10,003,359
Connecticut	477,061	290,042	6,724,582	6,485,683	12,031,627	9,977,085	15,654,606	13,595,285	34,887,876	30,348,096
Delaware	88,833	44,445	130,812	60,177	620,824	597,931	550,934	550,934	1,391,402	1,253,487
Dist. of Columbia	362,269	324,313	523,610	396,802	11,704,941	2,000,388	6,457,388	1,259,881	19,048,208	3,981,384
Florida	3,421,128	2,752,337	6,852,455	4,650,266	70,947,386	46,316,510	6,071,065	4,313,470	87,292,033	58,032,583
Georgia	6,732,991	3,507,699	1,209,368	845,508	62,325,753	49,615,614	24,685,890	3,248,928	94,954,002	57,217,748
Guam	0	0	0	0	385,498	0	0	0	385,498	0
Hawaii	96,945	31,335	4,368,382	2,662,090	907,995	859,733	0	0	5,373,322	3,553,158
Idaho	124,331	89,815	64,420	55,973	4,693,443	3,571,466	66,411	41,615	4,948,606	3,758,869
Illinois	2,121,927	1,604,033	49,415,789	43,446,567	110,013,790	100,712,299	4,727,353	2,671,258	166,278,858	148,434,158
Indiana	855,654	679,102	663,539	384,814	17,234,469	13,868,086	5,870,168	3,163,679	24,623,830	18,095,681
Iowa	397,996	241,514	997,700	737,379	6,840,123	4,665,895	175,205	129,651	8,411,024	5,774,440
Kansas	304,581	240,965	498,201	402,993	14,136,800	12,344,783	203,152	174,548	15,142,734	13,163,288
Kentucky	726,334	521,511	497,810	214,875	57,383,309	36,854,992	2,221,011	1,783,412	60,828,454	39,374,790
Louisiana	1,492,264	1,270,818	1,136,570	734,388	36,800,323	31,794,184	0	0	39,429,157	33,799,390
Maine	131,696	93,295	900,055	597,770	2,627,899	1,747,589	184,387	73,550	3,844,038	2,512,205
Maryland	2,312,296	1,138,007	2,955,230	1,698,391	15,810,674	12,107,071	3,280,842	3,121,675	24,359,042	18,065,144
Massachusetts	3,047,323	2,270,830	2,097,775	1,269,833	15,408,782	12,067,648	13,695,771	11,395,541	34,249,651	27,003,853
Michigan	1,817,456	1,346,602	3,694,140	2,475,885	71,199,328	59,744,239	3,068,387	2,528,148	79,779,311	66,094,875
Minnesota	536,506	334,270	929,657	562,729	21,191,186	15,333,633	7,412,472	5,859,382	30,069,821	22,089,985
Mississippi	1,116,401	720,686	1,038,380	743,650	22,866,228	18,790,839	7,816,777	5,209,166	32,837,786	25,464,341
Missouri	549,041	504,214	1,242,106	973,384	16,281,288	13,228,780	10,595,424	6,346,843	28,667,859	21,053,220
Montana	126,951	100,105	268,248	172,107	3,336,948	2,771,222	40,481	29,712	3,772,629	3,073,146
Nebraska	186,298	142,769	314,562	231,194	4,267,623	3,013,250	2,076,696	1,892,670	6,845,179	5,279,883
Nevada	103,682	52,286	606	0	3,099,834	2,092,210	0	0	3,204,122	2,144,496
New Hampshire	67,433	35,081	189,397	129,829	1,025,575	706,403	58,303	28,665	1,340,708	899,978
New Jersey	1,436,719	956,530	4,067,092	2,924,573	39,416,829	29,259,609	210,547	184,454	45,131,187	33,325,166
New Mexico	43,910	12,561	1,160,348	741,484	28,051,543	23,813,612	143,885	81,341	29,399,686	24,648,999
New York	11,895,780	8,954,185	30,948,273	21,766,292	130,342,345	107,121,533	41,087,717	24,496,891	214,274,114	162,338,900
North Carolina	1,662,311	1,284,901	2,090,682	1,504,130	30,386,557	24,248,555	5,195,109	2,901,483	39,334,660	29,939,069
North Dakota	23,863	15,552	308,310	204,330	1,522,939	1,078,216	418,664	407,737	2,273,776	1,705,835
Northern Mariana I	14,308	0	0	0	81,093	43,940	0	0	95,401	43,940
Ohio	3,192,978	2,615,916	977,077	559,746	37,390,388	30,241,567	4,623,130	4,068,076	46,183,574	37,485,305
Oklahoma	578,664	459,927	1,872,333	1,414,739	34,094,862	25,452,642	87,830	14,419	36,633,689	27,341,726
Oregon	560,453	152,984	548,702	298,842	9,560,553	6,841,047	834,932	461,991	11,504,640	7,754,864
Pennsylvania	2,093,337	1,691,201	4,728,614	3,169,670	71,085,046	48,132,866	3,011,568	2,282,839	80,918,564	55,276,576
Puerto Rico	3,206,057	1,138,133	7,036,304	3,017,482	0	0	56,963,558	33,567,855	67,205,918	37,723,470
Rhode Island	135,708	108,094	363,888	244,089	4,969,005	3,478,997	2,412,428	1,657,360	7,881,029	5,488,540
South Carolina	129,646	100,221	1,581,846	1,200,917	29,650,947	19,674,968	7,557,696	7,380,407	38,920,136	28,356,513
South Dakota	21,997	8,902	354,360	254,387	1,786,675	1,029,620	31,903	14,100	2,194,936	1,307,010
Tennessee	908,276	491,524	173,323	149,802	48,559,889	35,734,669	16,661,000	10,496,400	66,302,487	46,872,395
Texas	1,890,741	1,623,758	4,557,101	3,744,198	135,530,248	110,748,123	4,765,041	3,843,869	146,743,131	119,959,948
Utah	155,139	78,603	97,227	32,562	2,492,336	2,451,824	2,548,392	1,871,839	5,293,094	4,434,828
Vermont	82,798	58,504	789,763	462,039	652,941	372,596	186,499	104,546	1,712,000	997,705
Virgin Islands	0	0	334,692	117,603	0	0	2,012,824	1,863,224	2,347,516	1,980,827
Virginia	1,594,546	1,165,206	593,182	465,863	27,253,059	20,332,798	811,637	748,854	30,252,424	22,712,122
Washington	1,412,235	956,747	1,652,785	1,436,331	27,943,796	17,368,499	3,259,745	2,966,566	34,268,561	22,728,143
West Virginia	493,001	358,728	496,626	195,727	5,554,143	3,154,701	2,816,985	1,165,038	9,360,753	4,874,195
Wisconsin	927,217	756,736	1,364,826	1,055,550	19,890,341	16,822,914	4,779,787	3,659,215	26,962,171	22,294,415
Wyoming	140,258	101,767	264,034	191,583	2,699,201	1,253,558	1,876,180	1,389,122	4,979,673	2,936,030
Totals	\$64,966,570	\$44,900,055	\$180,305,989	\$136,808,287	\$79,439,121	\$1,224,559,748	\$296,763,343	\$188,395,587	\$121,475,023	\$1,594,663,678

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

* Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

Table 4.1b
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Applicant
Funding Period: July 1, 2000 through June 30, 2001
Activity Through February 26, 2002*

State/territory	Library/Library Consortium		Schools		School Districts		Other Consortium		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$639,111	\$504,762	\$1,406,114	1975,271	\$18,603,448	\$13,928,455	\$559,052	\$546,788	\$21,207,725	\$15,955,276
Alaska	109,030	52,222	74,992	42,554	1,611,673	7,991,998	642,512	489,363	12,438,207	8,576,138
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,070,977	2,043,145	2,070,977	2,043,145
Arizona	512,426	312,666	7,105,442	4,531,644	39,253,293	29,562,161	365,505	257,815	47,236,665	34,664,287
Arkansas	59,538	46,430	254,277	180,651	11,678,478	9,106,851	5,067,181	2,608,761	17,059,475	11,942,693
California	3,025,733	1,206,655	15,759,999	12,596,155	407,697,698	252,538,608	2,468,502	788,411	428,951,933	267,129,828
Colorado	784,870	450,995	388,711	230,751	9,058,912	5,993,140	4,234,167	2,129,155	14,466,660	8,804,042
Connecticut	297,929	189,984	3,267,734	2,901,969	12,942,014	10,639,919	7,692,761	7,226,154	24,200,438	20,958,026
Delaware	54,303	24,600	115,729	62,618	827,369	487,103	626,556	567,036	1,623,956	1,141,357
District of Columbia	57,190	0	1,072,111	714,265	1,934,537	1,933,211	3,806,421	3,421,355	6,870,258	6,068,830
Florida	2,991,928	2,060,677	1,568,646	1,073,128	46,735,646	29,359,740	7,108,285	2,912,496	58,404,506	35,406,041
Georgia	5,293,855	4,583,593	188,442	139,558	41,607,064	31,361,343	3,794,964	2,934,035	50,884,326	39,018,529
Guam	62,242	0	26,308	119	900,798	89,157	0	0	989,348	89,276
Hawaii	115,716	0	1,712,531	171,750	751,234	652,068	0	0	2,579,482	823,818
Idaho	88,460	53,805	153,056	121,690	2,607,227	1,783,007	57,390	44,861	2,906,133	2,003,364
Illinois	1,858,518	1,028,262	5,956,157	3,721,967	107,017,164	85,684,341	316,070	194,291	115,147,909	90,628,861
Indiana	784,881	533,561	901,548	587,737	9,871,781	5,556,361	9,208,063	4,125,829	20,766,272	10,803,488
Iowa	265,453	167,289	306,711	191,666	4,618,425	2,957,522	153,543	53,475	5,344,132	3,369,952
Kansas	351,986	239,889	542,915	346,623	7,621,096	4,528,789	370,954	178,550	8,886,952	5,293,851
Kentucky	839,055	518,327	117,686	32,818	23,621,374	14,664,440	1,960,831	1,571,566	26,538,946	16,787,150
Louisiana	1,297,106	1,135,980	1,135,368	655,998	20,928,891	16,905,201	0	0	23,361,365	18,897,179
Maine	84,981	51,830	695,060	427,831	2,618,593	1,502,149	62,880	22,975	3,461,514	2,004,785
Maryland	1,021,205	730,170	1,273,075	779,798	14,406,830	11,743,420	2,460,827	2,440,465	19,161,937	15,693,854
Massachusetts	2,760,897	2,037,818	2,337,992	1,061,125	29,371,079	24,113,003	12,152,153	1,186,196	46,622,121	28,398,141
Michigan	1527,053	1,056,818	1,902,671	827,780	46,161,836	34,632,708	3,944,611	2,221,176	53,536,170	38,738,483
Minnesota	204,933	184,935	507,193	273,885	9,139,324	5,493,784	7,221,980	5,454,035	17,073,430	11,406,639
Mississippi	965,900	745,406	839,376	458,536	22,403,662	15,568,172	5,869,646	3,265,841	30,078,584	20,037,955
Missouri	577,725	191,979	845,256	414,242	57,684,340	44,138,311	13,248,712	6,081,244	72,356,033	50,825,775
Montana	134,301	86,753	133,818	90,630	2,875,695	2,227,402	26,549	20,711	3,170,362	2,425,496
Nebraska	202,770	151,272	268,515	186,285	4,107,273	2,340,564	1,809,096	1,571,419	6,387,653	4,249,540
Nevada	64,782	5,501	0	0	3,847,701	2,415,871	0	0	3,912,483	2,421,372
New Hampshire	62,552	27,190	295,723	173,200	870,736	313,876	18,441	16,572	1,247,451	530,838
New Jersey	1,021,156	520,065	4,967,641	3,306,334	36,282,693	23,413,927	169,455	123,421	42,440,945	27,363,746
New Mexico	418,891	347,345	1,897,740	1,517,355	16,327,367	9,590,482	166,056	120,374	18,810,054	11,575,555
New York	15,445,741	4,681,569	35,453,072	25,716,350	198,097,937	164,860,369	27,471,019	12,419,158	276,467,768	207,677,445
North Carolina	1,773,496	1,068,737	2,244,101	1,937,851	21,259,506	17,208,266	2,644,527	1,768,780	27,921,630	21,983,634
North Dakota	14,517	7,896	376,460	315,620	902,910	563,340	457,303	415,607	1,751,190	1,302,463
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	498,872	76,608	0	0	498,872	76,608
Ohio	1,480,453	811,176	602,916	232,065	49,843,652	40,278,774	8,355,738	5,704,796	60,282,759	47,026,810
Oklahoma	761,210	312,351	1,146,174	827,049	21,484,786	13,970,603	1,413,648	684,762	24,805,819	15,794,765
Oregon	479,267	118,222	627,838	524,961	8,192,494	4,205,182	1,397,409	427,998	10,697,007	5,276,364
Pennsylvania	1,425,137	1,042,968	3,798,603	1,807,175	46,062,500	32,076,054	2,834,494	1,724,798	54,120,734	36,650,995
Puerto Rico	4,459,052	925,262	6,642,878	3,260,868	55,605,088	44,506,999	10,049,347	0	76,756,365	48,693,129
Rhode Island	71,394	46,854	152,834	88,424	1,848,231	993,191	2,616,667	1,982,324	4,689,127	3,110,793
South Carolina	113,028	77,580	1,355,286	1,149,313	39,233,695	32,887,120	11,423,125	3,619,352	52,125,134	37,733,366
South Dakota	10,568	6,708	257,404	167,232	1,008,182	549,236	599,949	402,673	1,876,104	1,125,849
Tennessee	1,129,719	423,466	399,656	231,394	33,387,627	14,597,780	11,510,752	11,406,290	46,427,754	26,658,931
Texas	5,631,319	4,071,027	1,929,454	1,410,282	136,284,904	89,999,094	7,883,726	5,498,437	151,729,403	100,978,840
Utah	173,481	90,051	49,857	23,770	2,787,892	2,084,350	2,085,763	1,612,182	5,096,993	3,810,352
Vermont	81,263	37,815	737,554	378,725	717,904	476,347	149,642	94,571	1,686,362	987,458
Virgin Islands	79,100	14,472	755,849	655,935	0	0	0	0	834,949	670,408
Virginia	1,237,923	746,582	588,048	411,909	16,609,682	12,233,961	985,641	789,282	19,421,294	14,181,734
Washington	1,361,800	721,818	458,466	276,800	12,317,577	7,285,493	4,371,171	3,621,172	18,509,014	11,905,282
West Virginia	167,617	108,982	196,924	81,767	3,702,638	1,884,026	1,569,032	1,051,379	5,636,211	3,126,154
Wisconsin	1,381,419	1,118,133	4,960,906	4,444,488	14,152,929	6,690,735	5,108,238	4,382,815	25,603,492	16,636,171
Wyoming	58,434	37,928	284,610	192,311	602,136	550,803	181,177	105,688	1,126,356	886,730
Totals	\$65,872,408	135,716,376	\$121,037,427	\$82,930,225	\$1,690,586,397	\$1,191,195,414	\$200,762,507	\$112,329,575	\$2,078,258,739	\$1,422,171,589

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

* Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

Table 4.1c
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Applicant
Funding Period: July 1, 2001 through June 30, 2002
Activity Through February 26, 2002

State/territory	Library/Library Consortium		Schools		School Districts		Other Consortium		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$655,539	\$25,052	\$1,479,432	\$188,454	\$14,657,801	\$1,270,371	\$0	\$0	\$16,792,772	\$1,483,871
Alaska	143,724	9,048	122,614	18,710	10,179,824	969,668	251,290	161	10,691,452	997,587
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,315,559	366,150	1,315,559	366,150
Arizona	399,027	18,556	14,497,725	1,863,634	16,161,796	790,248	515,900	185,127	31,574,450	2,857,565
Arkansas	69,023	415	283,664	14,914	7,670,347	400,874	5,438,801	4,010	13,461,834	420,213
California	3,710,376	18,387	10,483,884	366,909	210,021,567	4,098,604	1,767,489	0	225,983,317	4,483,901
Colorado	463,415	3,773	503,640	3,136	12,528,124	246,994	3,386,720	488,989	16,881,898	742,893
Connecticut	198,022	19,008	1,454,057	60,184	13,534,495	1,259,093	1,209,083	11,050	16,395,657	1,349,335
Delaware	42,000	297	173,110	1,440	810,032	0	30,450	0	1,055,592	1,737
District of Columbia	0	0	1,138,660	25,218	0	0	1,632,675	326,946	2,771,335	352,164
Florida	1,616,538	138,633	1,384,309	47,169	49,010,650	4,120,699	6,128,026	2,604	58,139,523	4,309,106
Georgia	5,367,256	49,752	464,585	17,229	55,541,992	4,973,357	11,518,762	2,718	72,892,595	5,043,056
Guam	0	0	14,131	0	1,116,967	116,142	0	0	1,131,097	116,142
Hawaii	104,735	0	1,924,565	1,229	606,922	0	0	0	2,636,222	1,229
Idaho	120,641	1,481	1,082,999	0	3,107,942	15,727	76,962	0	4,388,544	17,208
Illinois	1,392,056	30,660	3,755,982	134,976	15,933,638	1,172,597	559,456	0	21,641,131	1,338,234
Indiana	669,905	44,453	684,757	8,343	10,923,734	626,470	9,409,039	803,020	21,687,435	1,482,286
Iowa	494,447	66,698	837,108	85,636	6,065,538	372,768	284,064	14,362	7,681,156	539,464
Kansas	396,233	34,534	584,467	8,865	9,789,167	561,337	195,486	15,348	10,965,353	620,084
Kentucky	850,719	16,583	575,537	3,879	16,721,872	441,879	1,657,892	380,984	19,806,021	843,324
Louisiana	206,358	8,194	1,185,466	56,693	22,434,163	1,534,052	0	0	23,825,987	1,598,930
Maine	82,658	449	1,240,606	45,886	2,216,583	51,031	27,887	0	3,567,734	97,372
Maryland	713,603	6,047	1,337,871	287,301	11,913,413	426,473	1,534	0	13,966,421	719,821
Massachusetts	4,093,737	4,800	1,632,773	44,888	22,957,165	301,603	793,419	57,735	29,477,094	409,026
Michigan	1,570,040	33,240	2,186,630	99,168	59,994,349	861,880	4,603,134	743,551	68,354,153	1,737,838
Minnesota	1,249,026	204	1,787,437	70,380	11,632,716	646,718	6,704,702	287,968	21,373,881	1,005,269
Mississippi	729,407	95,511	604,539	19,429	20,769,316	1,406,437	6,448,163	2,657	28,551,424	1,524,034
Missouri	250,646	20,596	4,863,545	3,398,459	7,088,461	235,806	389,683	98,307	12,592,336	3,753,167
Montana	133,657	4,510	340,794	13,744	2,910,826	184,692	33,863	1,460	3,419,140	204,406
Nebraska	206,586	10,942	381,678	2,426	3,713,313	129,658	1,635,212	45,952	5,936,789	188,978
Nevada	78,347	3,051	4,114	747	3,213,570	6,192	0	0	3,296,032	9,989
New Hampshire	46,952	721	289,094	21,831	853,200	23,895	9,828	0	1,199,074	46,448
New Jersey	928,353	96,373	4,314,723	677,054	22,715,576	109,463	157,814	0	28,116,466	882,890
New Mexico	168,601	5,154	6,165,982	192,500	43,876,812	1,030,716	123,636	30,093	50,335,030	1,258,464
New York	9,127,346	139,807	16,481,138	717,614	267,481,551	25,384,795	15,531,879	36,519	308,621,914	26,278,734
North Carolina	1,197,037	82,175	1,935,458	61,021	18,552,767	2,261,026	2,405,843	9,329	24,091,105	2,413,552
North Dakota	10,155	132	328,010	24,309	912,086	40,455	473,859	39,621	1,724,110	104,517
Northern Mariana Is.	0	0	2,037	0	2,396,354	0	0	0	2,396,354	0
Ohio	1,312,333	10,523	1,350,978	57,713	88,748,402	7,074,860	6,689,489	174,152	98,101,203	7,317,249
Oklahoma	727,018	26,853	2,232,034	841,919	22,122,886	1,713,652	1,017,216	0	26,099,154	2,582,423
Oregon	459,588	6,144	477,590	16,673	9,307,268	675,531	2,239,772	0	12,484,217	698,348
Pennsylvania	1,366,922	37,832	6,233,130	95,083	42,221,493	969,758	2,463,685	6,630	52,285,230	1,109,304
Puerto Rico	0	0	6,089,532	1,160,186	136,076	36,766	0	0	6,225,607	1,196,951
Rhode Island	92,551	24,078	158,386	4,342	2,124,278	553,978	2,772,674	484,490	5,147,889	1,066,887
South Carolina	235,806	7,837	2,196,752	17,140	19,372,812	796,225	52,821	23,603	21,858,190	844,805
South Dakota	11,202	1,352	532,102	83,569	876,328	57,677	5,437,020	0	6,856,652	142,598
Tennessee	1,040,407	58,376	535,471	25,334	26,306,229	1,353,862	40,976,995	2,864	68,859,103	1,440,436
Texas	1,954,137	36,618	10,194,670	689,776	197,033,436	10,778,302	2,225,647	78,228	21,140,789	11,582,924
Utah	57,708	0	46,211	0	2,725,680	5,502	236,499	0	3,066,099	5,502
Vermont	80,917	2,254	782,619	34,151	744,435	51,018	100,571	0	1,708,542	87,423
Virgin Islands	0	0	81,975	0	5,879,203	0	0	0	5,961,178	0
Virginia	1,160,370	133,400	802,666	20,135	17,344,463	208,353	815,223	0	20,122,722	361,888
Washington	1,246,601	20,713	1,992,553	25,529	10,289,823	171,979	5,179,001	65	18,707,978	218,286
West Virginia	158,906	88	320,805	28	4,370,995	138,711	1,798,782	82,347	6,649,488	221,174
Wisconsin	716,746	576	3,484,250	279,419	9,748,357	238,765	6,021,129	1,203,180	19,970,481	1,721,940
Wyoming	46,916	452	197,061	0	604,025	22,261	722,113	0	1,570,115	22,713
Totals	\$48,154,293	\$1,356,332	\$124,235,907	\$11,934,373	\$439,970,814	\$80,918,925	\$163,466,747	\$6,010,219	\$1,775,827,762	\$100,219,849

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC

Table 4.2a
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Period: July 1, 1999 through June 30, 2000
Activity Through February 26, 2002*

State/territory	<u>Internal Connections</u>		<u>Internet Access</u>		<u>Telecom. & Dedicated</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$16,468,568	\$14,858,390	\$3,272,405	\$2,218,423	\$6,640,539	\$4,996,313	\$26,381,512	\$22,073,126
Alaska	3,724,940	2,656,028	644,600	521,772	7,778,638	6,250,039	12,148,177	9,427,839
American Samoa	1,179,617	1,148,776	1,046,886	821,976	477,318	385,917	2,703,821	2,356,670
Arizona	31,648,820	27,873,027	1,377,969	742,492	6,896,019	4,158,431	39,922,808	32,773,950
Arkansas	3,415,447	3,002,876	2,580,001	2,149,770	4,947,368	2,794,494	10,942,816	7,947,140
California	189,800,586	162,315,427	8,769,395	6,241,379	55,661,499	28,529,471	254,231,480	197,086,276
Colorado	4,383,853	3,226,671	681,516	417,445	7,940,770	6,359,243	13,006,139	10,003,359
Connecticut	26,099,368	23,643,818	1,604,804	1,224,689	7,183,703	5,479,588	34,887,876	30,348,096
Delaware	35,160	9,262	36,235	26,400	1,320,008	1,217,825	1,391,402	1,253,487
District of Columbia	14,658,158	1,332,705	453,311	113,614	3,936,740	2,535,066	19,048,208	3,981,384
Florida	53,563,899	32,397,075	5,099,319	3,907,721	28,628,815	21,727,787	87,292,033	58,032,583
Georgia	69,572,332	40,020,788	4,805,683	2,501,262	20,575,987	14,695,698	94,954,002	57,217,748
Guam	0	0	17,580	0	367,918	0	385,498	0
Hawaii	3,599,518	2,833,220	210,120	189,544	1,563,684	530,394	5,373,322	3,553,158
Idaho	2,565,578	2,187,414	377,311	227,671	2,005,717	1,343,784	4,948,606	3,758,869
Illinois	136,954,606	126,985,133	3,701,510	2,143,992	25,622,742	19,305,033	166,278,858	148,434,158
Indiana	10,561,051	8,984,532	2,024,847	1,492,655	12,037,932	7,618,493	24,623,830	18,095,681
Iowa	3,864,626	2,900,182	950,614	698,157	3,595,784	2,176,101	8,411,024	5,774,440
Kansas	7,606,366	7,117,853	1,504,159	984,338	6,032,209	5,061,097	15,142,734	13,163,288
Kentucky	46,129,405	29,252,672	1,436,812	862,099	13,262,237	9,260,019	60,828,454	39,374,790
Louisiana	24,480,057	21,919,173	4,907,835	4,517,700	10,041,265	7,362,516	39,429,157	33,799,390
Maine	1,615,722	1,083,131	247,379	212,959	1,980,936	1,216,114	3,844,038	2,512,205
Maryland	12,623,690	8,155,712	847,181	656,559	10,888,171	9,252,873	24,359,042	18,065,144
Massachusetts	19,766,700	17,076,023	1,661,980	1,006,859	12,820,972	8,920,971	34,249,651	27,003,853
Michigan	51,890,617	44,532,577	5,254,025	4,495,908	22,634,669	17,066,389	79,779,311	66,094,875
Minnesota	14,729,896	11,233,705	1,395,921	951,088	13,944,004	9,905,191	30,069,821	22,089,985
Mississippi	16,928,779	14,071,937	2,055,515	1,218,052	13,853,491	10,174,351	32,837,786	25,464,341
Missouri	9,566,372	7,867,744	8,528,043	4,661,106	10,573,444	8,524,370	28,667,859	21,053,220
Montana	1,377,621	1,194,497	602,328	446,112	1,792,680	1,432,538	3,772,629	3,073,146
Nebraska	924,655	830,612	525,518	419,145	5,395,006	4,030,127	6,845,179	5,279,883
Nevada	117,670	50,879	87,406	51,168	2,999,045	2,042,449	3,204,122	2,144,496
New Hampshire	185,136	128,764	205,226	114,815	950,346	656,399	1,340,708	899,978
New Jersey	25,381,837	20,344,675	2,686,851	1,408,874	17,062,499	11,571,617	45,131,187	33,325,166
New Mexico	22,997,279	21,554,129	799,189	427,132	5,603,218	2,667,737	29,399,686	24,648,999
New York	123,934,763	96,440,244	15,560,307	10,827,416	74,779,044	55,071,240	214,274,114	162,338,900
North Carolina	20,421,705	16,882,753	3,923,123	2,655,000	14,989,831	10,401,316	39,334,660	29,939,069
North Dakota	667,261	501,719	227,282	181,487	1,379,233	1,022,629	2,273,776	1,705,835
Northern Marianas Is.	0	0	9,757	0	85,643	43,940	95,401	43,940
Ohio	24,190,001	21,017,910	5,000,675	3,898,092	16,992,898	12,569,303	46,183,574	37,485,305
Oklahoma	22,579,182	17,933,564	3,964,231	2,654,226	10,090,276	6,753,937	36,633,689	27,341,726
Oregon	4,418,382	2,828,855	651,052	385,324	6,435,206	4,540,685	11,504,640	7,754,864
Pennsylvania	57,266,910	37,755,129	3,770,231	2,642,691	19,881,423	14,878,756	80,918,564	55,276,576
Puerto Rico	42,157,932	28,470,225	8,195,995	728,892	16,851,991	8,524,353	67,205,918	37,723,470
Rhode Island	4,012,133	2,760,306	407,588	364,174	3,461,308	2,364,060	7,881,029	5,488,540
South Carolina	26,680,945	17,841,009	229,899	118,237	12,009,292	10,397,268	38,920,136	28,356,513
South Dakota	617,271	307,869	524,597	252,858	1,053,068	746,282	2,194,936	1,307,010
Tennessee	34,296,397	28,528,931	18,393,369	10,448,351	13,612,722	7,895,114	66,302,487	46,872,395
Texas	96,932,154	84,706,324	6,365,944	4,528,814	43,445,032	30,724,810	146,743,131	119,959,948
	428,430	390,582	1,916,513	1,429,449	2,948,151	2,614,797	5,293,094	4,434,828
Vermont	208,575	122,056	305,578	202,365	1,197,846	673,284	1,712,000	997,705
Virgin Islands	2,044,407	1,938,141	220,321	29,051	82,789	13,635	2,347,516	1,980,827
Virginia	14,540,433	10,478,231	1,940,427	1,302,073	13,771,564	10,932,418	30,252,424	22,712,722
Washington	20,809,102	12,483,668	568,737	316,515	12,890,722	9,927,961	34,268,561	22,728,143
West Virginia	4,539,771	1,951,920	2,295,519	1,397,616	2,525,463	1,524,659	9,360,753	4,874,195
Wisconsin	10,615,572	9,044,999	3,039,066	1,834,000	13,307,533	11,415,415	26,962,171	22,294,415
Wyoming	2,941,437	1,519,215	180,353	167,210	1,857,882	1,249,605	4,979,673	2,936,030
Totals	1,342,720,691	\$1,056,693,059	148,090,039	\$94,436,722	530,664,293	\$443,533,898	1,121,475,023	\$1,594,663,678

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

* Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

Table 4.2b
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Period: July 1, 2000 through June 30, 2001
Activity Through February 26, 2002*

State/Territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecom & Dedicated		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$6,866,772	\$5,488,774	\$4,993,268	\$4,150,321	\$9,347,685	\$6,316,181	\$21,207,725	\$15,955,276
Alaska	1,605,232	1,032,972	6,583,971	5,222,505	4,249,003	2,320,656	12,438,207	8,576,138
American Samoa	554,452	554,452	1,073,639	1,058,519	442,886	430,174	2,070,977	2,043,145
Arizona	34,557,476	28,107,590	2,448,588	1,431,075	10,230,601	5,125,622	47,236,665	34,664,287
Arkansas	7,950,946	7,072,979	4,214,521	2,282,294	4,894,008	2,587,421	17,059,475	11,942,693
California	356,622,445	238,786,358	7,561,873	3,522,494	64,767,615	24,820,977	428,951,933	267,129,828
Colorado	2,117,962	1,637,995	989,949	484,690	11,358,750	6,681,357	14,466,660	8,804,042
Connecticut	15,163,599	14,019,490	2,529,915	1,915,903	6,506,924	5,022,633	24,200,438	20,958,026
Delaware	9,285	0	69,838	51,548	1,544,833	1,089,809	1,623,956	1,141,357
District of Columbia	2,421,006	2,271,897	2,164,955	1,694,515	2,284,297	2,102,415	6,870,258	6,068,830
Florida	13,541,787	6,524,854	8,978,101	4,167,385	35,884,617	24,713,802	58,404,506	35,406,041
Georgia	16,310,332	15,130,606	9,922,580	7,638,271	24,651,413	16,249,652	50,884,326	39,018,529
	112,774	0	396,376	88,465	480,198	812	989,348	89,276
Hawaii	340,168	135,209	325,064	250,511	1,914,249	438,093	2,579,482	823,818
Idaho	137,548	121,509	599,203	423,754	2,169,382	1,458,102	2,906,133	2,003,364
Illinois	87,357,743	72,461,132	3,001,961	1,681,855	24,788,205	16,485,874	115,147,909	90,628,861
Indiana	1,675,182	1,459,894	10,564,246	4,809,473	8,526,844	4,534,121	20,766,272	10,803,488
Iowa	215,970	35,094	1,514,639	1,036,541	3,613,523	2,298,317	5,344,132	3,369,952
Kansas	406,105	301,292	1,987,379	1,214,441	6,493,468	3,778,118	8,886,952	5,293,851
Kentucky	10,305,274	6,899,559	1,459,360	1,000,005	14,774,311	8,887,582	26,538,946	16,787,150
Louisiana	8,751,656	7,728,741	3,961,992	3,307,968	10,647,716	7,660,470	23,361,365	18,697,179
Maine	274,386	274,386	211,056	181,410	2,976,072	1,548,989	3,461,514	2,004,785
Maryland	7,760,539	6,388,343	1,479,036	886,786	9,922,363	8,418,127	19,161,937	15,693,854
Massachusetts	20,788,838	18,693,994	12,464,503	925,440	13,368,779	8,778,707	46,622,121	28,398,141
Michigan	20,499,664	19,810,890	54,191,133	3,477,968	27,617,373	15,449,625	53,536,170	38,738,483
Minnesota	737,942	604,517	2,169,797	1,311,501	14,165,691	9,490,621	17,073,430	11,406,639
Mississippi	10,440,614	8,411,028	2,062,776	1,241,735	17,575,194	10,385,191	30,078,584	20,037,955
Missouri	49,687,073	40,620,342	5,259,337	3,122,095	17,409,623	7,083,339	72,356,033	50,825,775
Montana	437,363	362,856	789,286	529,030	1,943,713	1,533,610	3,170,362	2,425,496
Nebraska	99,744	12,680	842,998	543,159	5,444,911	3,693,701	6,387,653	4,249,540
Nevada	595,860	269,440	27,099	25,592	3,289,524	2,126,340	3,912,483	2,421,372
New Hampshire	28,135	28,022	352,414	138,166	866,902	364,649	1,247,451	530,838
New Jersey	19,779,568	14,040,297	2,938,846	1,555,593	19,722,531	11,767,856	42,440,945	27,363,746
New Mexico	10,958,867	7,897,874	1,646,370	523,454	6,204,817	3,154,227	18,810,054	11,575,555
New York	170,631,613	149,587,289	13,817,134	5,846,161	92,019,021	52,243,995	276,467,768	207,677,445
North Carolina	8,115,425	7,673,540	6,074,211	4,329,339	13,731,994	9,980,755	27,921,630	21,983,634
North Dakota	98,403	86,131	372,936	293,072	1,279,850	923,260	1,751,190	1,302,463
Northern Marianas Is.	0	0	328,659	76,608	170,213	0	498,872	76,608
Ohio	33,358,994	32,667,867	8,507,353	5,399,043	18,416,413	8,959,900	60,282,759	47,026,810
Oklahoma	8,805,876	7,875,025	4,549,642	2,194,677	11,450,301	5,725,062	24,805,819	15,794,765
Oregon	888,800	795,055	1,422,657	789,512	8,385,550	3,691,797	10,697,007	5,276,364
Pennsylvania	22,992,679	17,293,973	6,940,363	4,524,315	24,187,691	14,832,706	54,120,734	36,650,995
Puerto Rico	48,083,879	35,774,992	28,206,579	12,750,559	465,908	167,577	76,756,365	48,693,129
Rhode Island	882,136	698,945	702,500	464,687	3,104,491	1,947,161	4,689,127	3,110,793
South Carolina	32,682,036	28,817,297	1,302,912	187,226	18,140,186	8,728,843	52,125,134	37,733,366
South Dakota	165,960	39,115	343,644	93,813	1,366,500	992,920	1,876,104	1,125,849
Tennessee	18,152,471	5,196,382	14,154,569	12,799,818	14,120,713	8,662,730	46,427,754	26,658,931
Texas	89,683,773	76,240,630	10,230,580	4,169,869	51,815,051	20,568,341	151,729,403	100,978,840
Utah	342,829	238,787	1,440,918	1,057,682	3,313,245	2,513,883	5,096,993	3,810,352
Vermont	3,889	0	556,489	312,255	1,125,984	675,203	1,686,362	987,458
Virgin Islands	675,658	646,246	87,524	3,600	71,767	20,562	834,949	670,408
Virginia	1,371,510	969,615	2,756,541	1,860,931	15,293,243	11,351,188	19,421,294	14,181,734
Washington	3,763,777	1,657,160	1,038,807	653,116	13,706,429	9,595,006	18,509,014	11,905,282
West Virginia	1,482,354	856,047	378,976	254,909	3,774,881	2,015,198	5,636,211	3,126,154
Wisconsin	7,672,616	6,478,346	3,291,786	2,176,971	14,639,090	7,980,853	25,603,492	16,636,171
Wyoming	564,894	533,125	133,142	33,042	428,320	320,563	1,126,356	886,730
Totals	1,159,531,881	\$901,310,636	217,641,994	\$122,165,683	\$701,084,864	\$398,695,270	1,078,258,739	\$1,422,171,589

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

* Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

Table 4.2c
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Period: July 1, 2001 through June 30, 2002
Activity Through February 26, 2002*

State/territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecom. & Dedicated		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$2,663,415	\$249,430	\$6,555,110	\$842,852	\$7,574,247	\$391,595	\$16,792,772	\$1,483,877
Alaska	390,692	5,359	6,303,465	903,431	4,003,295	88,798	10,697,452	997,587
American Samoa	0	0	1,058,519	260,850	257,040	105,300	1,315,559	366,150
Arizona	21,917,657	2,509,488	3,019,505	295,774	6,637,287	52,302	31,574,450	2,857,565
Arkansas	3,535,353	27,711	4,846,138	2,654	5,080,343	389,847	13,461,834	420,213
California	142,187,452	4,002,910	10,894,672	255,658	72,901,193	225,333	225,983,317	4,483,901
Colorado	7,040,012	105,593	3,778,972	598,529	6,062,914	38,770	16,881,898	742,893
Connecticut	7,906,756	813,240	2,408,972	197,576	6,079,929	338,520	16,395,657	1,349,335
Delaware	118,769	0	25,911	0	910,911	1737	1,055,592	1,737
District of Columbia	848,838	0	1,589,663	339,195	332,834	12,970	2,771,335	352,164
Florida	14,810,769	11,702	3,896,365	440,558	39,432,390	3,856,846	58,139,523	4,309,106
Georgia	28,200,382	4,058,249	10,241,527	72,088	34,450,687	912,719	72,892,595	5,043,056
Guam	0	0	545,386	116,142	585,711	0	1,131,097	116,142
Hawaii	376,918	0	116,262	1,229	2,143,042	0	2,636,222	1,229
Idaho	1,009,628	0	900,271	8,556	2,478,645	8,652	4,388,544	17,208
Illinois	3,877,883	718,121	3,004,549	205,089	14,758,700	415,024	21,641,131	1,338,234
Indiana	1,173,976	8,280	10,956,975	856,700	9,556,484	617,306	21,687,435	1,482,286
Iowa	85,327	9,217	1,557,509	205,236	6,038,320	325,011	7,681,156	539,464
Kansas	662,259	0	2,531,634	352,391	7,771,461	267,693	10,965,353	620,084
Kentucky	4,227,595	30,706	2,321,837	239,114	13,256,589	573,504	19,806,021	843,324
Louisiana	9,128,617	345,933	2,840,138	435,636	11,857,231	817,370	23,825,987	1,598,939
Maine	630,537	0	190,889	2,700	2,746,308	94,672	3,567,734	97,372
Maryland	4,722,732	276,778	1,506,010	38,375	7,737,679	404,669	13,966,421	719,821
Massachusetts	15,646,050	72,376	1,849,366	105,232	11,981,679	231,418	29,477,094	409,026
Michigan	39,006,324	331,455	6,470,561	798,050	22,877,268	608,333	68,354,153	1,737,838
Minnesota	2,968,013	3,116	4,404,044	358,311	14,001,824	643,842	21,373,881	1,005,269
Mississippi	9,614,063	1,029,313	2,429,718	28,759	16,507,643	465,962	28,551,424	1,524,034
Missouri	4,398,145	3,389,164	798,727	77,569	7,395,464	286,434	12,592,336	3,753,167
Montana	779,443	62,697	828,212	28,338	1,811,486	113,372	3,419,140	204,406
Nebraska	7,041	0	1,243,603	14,671	4,686,145	174,307	5,936,789	188,978
Nevada	93,902	0	106,319	280	3,095,811	9,709	3,296,032	9,989
New Hampshire	24,441	21,831	406,388	2,714	768,244	21,903	1,199,074	46,448
New Jersey	9,857,789	617,322	3,165,754	120,943	15,092,924	144,625	28,116,466	882,890
New Mexico	40,054,735	1,136,343	3,975,362	81,437	6,304,932	40,683	50,335,030	1,258,464
New York	218,918,303	21,952,805	8,925,974	578,655	80,777,638	3,747,275	308,621,914	26,278,734
North Carolina	3,300,803	148,171	6,515,187	1,677,831	11,275,115	587,550	24,091,105	2,413,552
North Dakota	79,506	9,609	272,201	5,718	1,372,403	89,190	1,724,110	104,517
Northern Marianas Is.	1,849,770	0	381,060	0	167,562	0	2,398,391	0
Ohio	36,270,951	5,575,163	9,608,381	1,458,428	52,221,871	283,658	98,101,203	7,317,249
Oklahoma	11,071,016	1,711,183	5,318,841	217,370	9,709,297	653,870	26,099,154	2,582,423
Oregon	766,592	14,049	2,637,153	547,250	9,080,473	137,049	12,484,217	698,348
Pennsylvania	17,956,215	34,258	6,795,270	697,075	27,533,745	377,970	52,285,230	1,109,304
Puerto Rico	2,575,897	1,196,951	3,254,613	0	395,098	0	6,225,607	1,196,951
Rhode Island	858,194	555,868	820,759	15,621	3,468,936	495,398	5,147,889	1,066,887
South Carolina	14,135,259	354,266	44,453	0	7,678,478	490,539	21,858,190	844,805
South Dakota	4,166,836	80,523	114,425	2,400	2,575,392	59,674	6,856,652	142,598
Tennessee	11,152,014	580,287	44,624,178	551,231	13,082,911	308,919	68,859,103	1,440,436
Texas	146,461,566	9,660,346	13,303,412	424,025	51,642,910	1,498,552	211,407,889	11,582,924
Utah	235,602	0	633,457	0	2,197,040	5,502	3,066,099	5,502
Vermont	41,065	0	502,885	53,910	1,164,592	33,513	1,708,542	87,423
Virgin Islands	4,397,573	0	930,708	0	632,897	0	5,961,178	0
Virginia	1,619,458	0	3,253,653	108,056	15,249,612	253,832	20,122,722	361,888
Washington	2,808,472	70,575	3,108,178	6,269	12,791,328	141,441	18,707,978	218,286
West Virginia	1,842,427	0	377,835	86,419	4,429,226	134,755	6,649,488	221,174
Wisconsin	4,706,553	247,467	2,315,746	44,676	12,948,182	1,429,797	19,970,481	1,721,940
Wyoming	330,706	19,861	77,988	2,400	1,161,421	452	1,570,115	22,713
Totals	\$863,510,290	\$62,047,718	220,584,687	\$14,763,970	691,732,784	\$23,408,161	1,775,827,762	\$100,219,849

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company. **rollups** performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division. Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Table 4.3a
Schools and Libraries Fund Cumulative Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Period: July 1, 1999 Through June 30,2000
Funds Disbursed Through December 31,2001

Service Provider Type	Billed to USAC Directly by the Service Provider	Billed to USAC Through Schools and Libraries	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$1,781,891	\$5,387,431	\$7,169,322
Competitive Access Providers	5,345,586	9,715,102	15,060,689
Interexchange Carriers	15,642,858	29,118,457	44,761,316
Internet Service Providers	59,284,482	19,672,620	78,957,103
Local Exchange Carriers	166,423,292	346,685,502	513,108,794
Local Resellers	3,297,675	2,379,331	5,677,006
Non-telecommunications Providers	675,991,253	175,679,887	851,671,140
Operator Service Providers	4,369	53,132	57,501
Other Local Carriers	37,926,556	4,853,793	42,780,349
Other Mobile Carriers	0	6,000	6,000
Other Toll Carriers	199,481	215,441	414,923
Paging Carriers	763,008	967,679	1,730,687
Payphone Providers	1,056,289	61,318	1,117,607
Prepaid Calling Card Providers	0	5,587	5,587
Private Line Providers	17,072,954	3,797,539	20,870,493
Satellite Providers	600,755	364,547	965,302
Shared Tenant Providers	48,953	0	48,953
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	284,964	65,505	350,470
Toll Resellers	5,528,853	4,576,465	10,105,318
Wireless Data Carriers	922,775	438,185	1,360,940
Not Specified	706,478	862,446	1,568,924
Total All Types	\$992,882,472	\$604,905,950	\$7,597,788,422

Note: Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, Federal Universal Service *Support* Mechanisms Fund Size Projections For the Second Quarter 2002. Appendix SL05.

Table 4.3b
Schools and Libraries Fund Cumulative Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Period: July 1, 2000 Through June 30, 2001
Funds Disbursed Through December 31, 2001

Service Provider Type	Billed to USAC Directly by the Service Provider	Billed to USAC Through Schools and Libraries	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$7,805,451	\$6,329,136	\$14,134,588
Competitive Access Providers	13,831,246	9,194,707	22,825,953
Interexchange Carriers	22,897,716	25,588,657	48,486,373
Internet Service Providers	61,050,403	8,946,457	69,996,860
Local Exchange Carriers	158,120,562	277,053,943	435,174,504
Local Resellers	10,522,873	877,006	11,399,879
Non-telecommunications Providers	763,000,253	24,087,540	787,087,793
Operator Service Providers	13,617	64,068	77,685
Other Local Carriers	9,724,664	541,451	10,266,114
Other Mobile Carriers	254,175	0	254,175
Other Toll Carriers	73,444	57,751	131,195
Paging Carriers	644,509	847,978	1,492,487
Payphone Providers	15,903	3,092	18,995
Prepaid Calling Card Providers	0	1,049	1,049
Private Line Providers	7,398,785	1,203,373	8,602,158
Satellite Providers	486,000	397,921	883,921
Shared Tenant Providers	36,129	11,627	47,756
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	230,416	122,792	353,208
Toll Resellers	4,308,984	2,054,880	6,363,864
Wireless Data Providers	3,441,030	350,723	3,791,753
Not Specified	317,985	606,730	924,715
Total All Types	\$1,063,974,145	\$358,340,881	\$1,422,315,026

Note: Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, Federal Universal Service *Support* Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Second Quarter 2002. Appendix SLOB.

Table 4.3c
Schools and Libraries Fund Cumulative Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Period: July 1, 2001 Through June 30, 2002
Funds Disbursed Through December 31, 2001

Service Provider Type	Billed to USAC Directly by the Service Provider	Billed to USAC Through Schools and Libraries	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$385,987	\$274.169	\$660.157
Competitive Access Providers	750,957	786.704	1,537,661
Interexchange Carriers	6,021,994	960.035	6,982,029
Internet Service Providers	8,354,002	821,808	9,175,810
Local Exchange Carriers	3,004,434	13,260,135	16,264,569
Local Resellers	650,605	59,030	709,636
Non-telecommunications Providers	59,520,648	922,925	60,443,573
Operator Service Providers	3,334	0	3,334
Other Local Carriers	2,356,737	4,041	2,360,778
Other Toll Carriers	0	1,723	1,723
Paging Carriers	18,296	33,013	51,309
Private Line Providers	866,242	46,199	912,440
Shared Tennant Providers	1,454	0	1,454
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	0	14,953	14,953
Toll Resellers	204,538	56,031	260,568
Wireless Data Carriers	786,409	20,280	806,689
Not Specified	38,750	0	38,750
Total All Types	\$82,964,386	\$17,261,046	\$100,225,432

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Second Quarter 2002*. Appendix SL11

Table 4.4a
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements per Student by State
Funding Period: July 1, 1999 through June 30, 2000
Activity Through February 26, 2002¹

State/Territory	Students In Public Schools ²	Funds Committed	Funds Committed per Student	Funds Disbursed	Funds Disbursed per Student	Unused Funding Commitments	Unused Commitments Per Student
Alabama	740,732	526,381,512	535.62	522,073,126	529.80	\$4,308,385	\$5.82
Alaska	134,391	12,148,177	90.39	9,427,839	70.15	2,720,338	20.24
American Samoa	15,477	2,703,821	174.70	2,356,670	152.27	347,151	22.43
Arizona	852,612	39,922,808	46.82	32,773,950	38.44	7,148,858	8.38
Arkansas	451,034	10,942,816	24.26	7,947,140	17.62	2,995,676	6.64
California	6,038,589	254,231,480	42.10	197,086,276	32.64	57,145,204	9.46
Colorado	708,109	13,006,139	18.37	10,003,359	14.13	3,002,780	4.24
Connecticut	553,993	34,887,876	62.98	30,348,096	54.78	4,539,780	8.19
Delaware	112,836	1,391,402	12.33	1,253,487	11.11	137,915	1.22
Dist. of Columbia	77,194	19,048,208	246.76	3,981,384	51.58	15,066,824	195.18
Florida	2,381,398	87,292,033	36.66	58,032,583	24.37	29,259,451	12.29
Georgia	1,422,762	94,954,002	66.74	57,217,748	40.22	37,736,254	26.52
Guam	32,951	385,496	11.70	0	0.00	385,498	11.70
Hawaii	185,860	5,373,322	28.91	3,553,158	19.12	1,820,164	9.79
Idaho	245,331	4,948,606	20.17	3,758,069	15.32	1,189,738	4.85
Illinois	2,027,600	166,278,858	82.01	148,434,158	73.21	17,644,701	8.80
Indiana	988,702	24,623,830	24.91	18,095,681	18.30	6,528,149	6.60
Iowa	497,301	8,411,024	16.91	5,774,440	11.61	2,636,584	5.30
Kansas	472,188	15,142,734	32.07	13,163,288	27.88	1,979,446	4.19
Kentucky	648,180	60,828,454	93.85	39,374,790	60.75	21,453,664	33.10
Louisiana	756,579	39,429,157	52.12	33,799,390	44.67	5,629,768	7.44
Maine	209,253	3,844,038	18.37	2,512,205	12.01	1,331,833	6.38
Maryland	846,582	24,359,042	28.77	18,065,144	21.34	6,293,898	7.43
Massachusetts	971,425	34,249,651	35.26	27,003,653	27.80	7,245,998	7.46
Michigan	1,725,617	79,779,311	46.23	66,094,675	38.30	13,384,436	7.93
Minnesota	854,034	30,069,821	35.21	22,089,985	25.87	7,979,836	9.34
Mississippi	500,716	32,837,786	65.58	25,464,341	50.86	7,373,445	14.73
Missouri	914,110	28,887,859	31.36	21,053,220	23.03	7,614,639	8.33
Montana	157,558	3,172,629	23.94	3,073,146	19.51	699,483	4.44
Nebraska	288,261	6,846,179	23.75	5,279,883	18.32	1,566,296	5.43
Nevada	325,610	3,204,122	9.84	2,144,496	6.59	1,059,626	3.25
New Hampshire	208,783	1,340,708	6.48	699,978	4.35	440,730	2.13
New Jersey	1,289,256	45,131,187	35.01	33,325,166	25.85	11,806,021	9.16
New Mexico	324,495	29,399,686	90.60	24,648,999	75.96	4,750,687	14.64
New York	2,887,778	214,274,114	74.20	162,338,900	56.22	51,935,214	17.98
North Carolina	1,275,925	39,334,660	30.83	29,939,069	23.46	9,395,591	7.36
North Dakota	112,751	2,273,776	20.17	1,705,835	15.13	567,941	5.04
Northern Mariana Is.	9,892	95,401	9.84	43,940	4.53	51,461	5.31
Ohio	1,838,554	46,183,574	25.15	37,485,305	20.41	8,698,269	4.74
Oklahoma	627,032	36,633,689	58.42	27,341,726	43.60	9,291,962	14.62
Oregon	545,033	11,504,640	21.11	7,754,864	14.23	3,749,776	6.88
Pennsylvania	1,816,716	80,918,564	44.54	55,276,576	30.43	25,641,988	14.11
Puerto Rico	613,019	67,205,918	109.63	37,723,470	61.54	29,482,448	48.09
Rhode Island	156,454	7,881,029	50.37	5,488,540	35.08	2,392,490	15.29
South Carolina	686,780	38,920,136	56.37	28,356,513	42.53	10,563,623	15.84
South Dakota	131,037	2,194,936	16.75	1,307,010	9.97	887,926	6.76
Tennessee	916,202	66,302,487	72.37	46,872,395	51.16	19,430,092	21.21
Texas	3,991,783	146,743,131	38.76	119,959,948	30.05	26,783,183	6.71
Utah	480,255	5,293,094	11.02	4,434,828	9.23	858,266	1.79
Vermont	104,559	1,712,000	16.37	997,705	9.54	714,295	6.83
Virgin Islands	20,866	2,347,516	112.50	1,980,827	94.93	366,689	17.57
Virginia	1,133,994	30,252,424	26.68	22,712,722	20.03	7,539,702	6.65
Washington	1,003,714	34,268,561	34.14	22,728,143	22.64	11,540,417	11.50
West Virginia	291,811	9,360,753	32.08	4,874,195	16.70	4,486,558	15.37
Wisconsin	877,753	26,962,171	30.72	22,294,415	25.40	4,667,756	5.32
Wyoming	92,105	4,979,673	54.07	2,936,030	31.88	2,043,643	22.19
Totals	47,549,326	\$2,121,475,023	544.62	\$1,594,663,678	\$33.54	552,811,345	511.08

Source: Raw funding data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division.
Wireline Competition Bureau. FCC

¹ Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

² Students enrolled in fall of 1999. Although private schools are eligible for funding, state-by-state enrollment data were not available. Figures do not include any students in Defense Department or Bureau of Indian Affairs schools. Data from the U.S. Department of Education.

Table 4.4b
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements per Student by State
Funding Period: July 1,2000 through June 30, 2001
Activity Through February 26, 2002'

State/territory	Students in Public Schools'	Funds Committed	Funds Committed per Student	Funds Disbursed	Funds Disbursed per Student	Unused Funding Commitments	Unused Commitments per Student
Alabama	740,732	\$21207,725	\$28.83	\$15,955,276	\$21.54	\$5,252,449	\$7.09
Alaska	134,391	12,438,207	92.55	8,576,138	63.81	3,862,069	28.74
American Samoa	15,477	2,070,977	133.81	2,043,145	132.01	27,832	1.80
Arizona	852,612	47,236,665	55.40	34,664,287	40.66	12,572,379	14.75
Arkansas	451,034	17,059,475	37.82	11,942,693	26.48	5,116,782	11.34
California	6,038,589	428,951,933	71.04	267,129,828	44.24	161,822,105	26.80
Colorado	708,109	14,466,660	20.43	8,804,042	12.43	5,662,619	8.00
Connecticut	553,993	24,200,438	43.66	20,958,026	37.83	3,242,412	5.85
Delaware	112,836	1,623,956	14.39	1,141,357	10.12	482,599	4.28
Dist. of Columbia	77,194	6,870,258	89.00	6,068,830	78.62	801,428	10.38
Florida	2,381,396	58,404,506	24.53	35,406,041	14.87	22,998,465	9.66
Georgia	1,422,762	50,884,326	35.76	39,018,529	27.42	11,865,796	8.34
Guam	32,951	989,348	30.02	89,276	2.71	900,072	27.32
Hawaii	185,860	2,579,482	13.88	823,818	4.43	1,755,664	9.45
Idaho	245,331	2,906,133	11.85	2,003,364	8.17	902,770	3.68
Illinois	2,027,600	115,147,909	56.79	90,628,861	44.70	24,519,048	12.09
Indiana	988,702	20,766,272	21.00	10,603,488	10.93	9,962,784	10.08
Iowa	497,301	5,344,132	10.75	3,369,952	6.78	1,974,180	3.97
Kansas	472,188	8,886,952	18.82	5,293,851	11.21	3,593,101	7.61
Kentucky	648,180	26,538,946	40.94	16,787,150	25.90	9,751,796	15.04
Louisiana	756,579	23,361,365	30.88	18,697,179	24.71	4,664,186	6.16
Maine	209,253	3,461,514	16.54	2,004,785	9.58	1,456,730	6.96
Maryland	646,582	19,161,937	22.63	15,693,854	18.54	3,468,083	4.10
Massachusetts	971,425	46,622,121	47.99	28,398,141	29.23	18,223,979	18.76
Michigan	1,725,617	53,536,170	31.02	38,738,463	22.45	14,797,687	8.58
Minnesota	854,034	17,073,430	19.99	11,406,639	13.36	5,666,791	6.64
Mississippi	500,716	30,078,584	60.07	20,037,955	40.02	10,040,630	20.05
Missouri	914,110	72,356,033	79.15	50,825,775	55.60	21,530,258	23.55
Montana	157,556	3,170,362	20.12	2,425,496	15.39	744,666	4.73
Nebraska	288,261	6,387,653	22.16	4,249,540	14.74	2,138,113	7.42
Nevada	325,610	3,912,463	12.02	2,421,372	7.44	1,491,111	4.58
New Hampshire	206,783	1,247,451	6.03	530,838	2.57	716,614	3.47
New Jersey	1,289,256	42,440,945	32.92	27,363,746	21.22	15,077,198	11.69
New Mexico	324,495	18,810,054	57.97	11,575,555	35.67	7,234,499	22.29
New York	2,887,776	276,467,768	95.74	207,677,445	71.92	68,790,323	23.82
North Carolina	1,275,925	27,921,630	21.88	21,983,634	17.23	5,937,996	4.65
North Dakota	112,751	1,751,190	15.53	1,302,463	11.55	448,726	3.98
Northern Mariana Is.	9,692	498,872	51.47	76,608	7.90	422,264	43.57
Ohio	1,836,554	60,282,759	32.82	47,026,810	25.61	13,255,949	7.22
Oklahoma	627,032	24,805,819	39.56	15,794,765	25.19	9,011,054	14.37
Oregon	545,033	10,697,007	19.63	5,276,364	9.68	5,420,644	9.95
Pennsylvania	1,816,716	54,120,734	29.79	36,650,995	20.17	17,469,739	9.62
Puerto Rico	613,019	76,756,365	125.21	48,693,129	79.43	28,063,236	45.78
Rhode Island	156,454	4,689,127	29.97	3,110,793	19.88	1,578,334	10.09
South Carolina	666,780	52,125,134	78.17	37,733,366	56.59	14,391,768	21.58
South Dakota	131,037	1,876,104	14.32	1,125,849	8.59	750,255	5.73
Tennessee	916,202	46,427,754	50.67	26,658,931	29.10	19,768,823	21.58
Texas	3,991,783	151,729,403	38.01	100,978,840	25.30	50,750,564	12.71
Utah	460,255	5,096,993	10.61	3,810,352	7.93	1,286,641	2.68
Vermont	104,559	1,686,362	16.13	987,458	9.44	698,904	6.68
Virgin Islands	20,866	834,949	40.01	670,408	32.13	164,541	7.89
Virginia	1,133,994	19,421,294	17.13	14,181,734	12.51	5,239,560	4.62
Washington	1,003,714	18,509,014	18.44	11,905,282	11.86	6,603,731	6.58
West Virginia	291,811	5,836,211	19.31	3,126,154	10.71	2,510,057	8.60
Wisconsin	877,753	25,603,492	29.17	16,636,171	18.95	8,967,321	10.22
Wyoming	92,105	1,126,358	12.23	886,730	9.63	239,626	2.60
Totals	47,549,326	\$2,078,258,739	\$43.71	\$1,422,171,569	\$29.91	\$656,087,149	\$13.80

Source: Raw funding data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division. Wireline Competition Bureau. FCC.

¹ Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal Connections installation.

² Students enrolled in fall of 1999. Although private schools are eligible for funding, State-by-state enrollment data were not available. Figures do not include any students in Defense Department or Bureau of Indian Affairs schools. Data from the U.S. Department of Education.

Table 4.5a
Net Dollar Flow for Schools and Libraries Support Mechanism, by State
(Values in Thousands)
Funding Period July 1, 1999 Through June 30, 2000
Activity through February 26, 2002¹

State or Jurisdiction	Estimated Contributions to Schools and Libraries Support Mechanism ¹	Payments from USF USAC Disbursements on Behalf of Schools and Libraries	Net Dollar Flow
Alabama	\$21,649	522,073	\$424
Alaska	4,048	9,428	5,380
Arizona	33,212	32,774	-438
Arkansas	12,049	7,947	4,102
California	158,472	197,086	38,614
Colorado	32,649	10,003	-22,646
Connecticut	25,585	30,348	4,763
Delaware	6,372	1,253	-5,119
District of Columbia	9,198	3,881	-5,217
Florida	108,922	58,033	-50,889
Georgia	52,966	57,218	4,252
Guam	537	0	-537
Hawaii	6,543	3,553	-2,990
Idaho	8,326	3,759	4,567
Illinois	71,462	148,434	76,972
Indiana	30,229	18,096	-12,133
Iowa	13,394	5,774	-7,620
Kansas	15,414	13,163	-2,251
Kentucky	20,166	39,375	19,208
Louisiana	21,528	33,799	12,271
Maine	7,538	2,512	-5,026
Maryland	36,901	18,065	-16,836
Massachusetts	44,768	27,004	-17,764
Michigan	46,306	66,095	19,789
Minnesota	28,058	22,090	-5,968
Mississippi	13,595	25,464	11,869
Missouri	30,566	21,053	-9,513
Montana	5,994	3,073	-2,921
Nebraska	9,419	5,280	-4,139
Nevada		2,144	-13,075
New Hampshire	10,194	900	-9,294
New Jersey	68,387	33,325	-35,062
New Mexico	9,804	24,649	14,845
New York	112,260	162,339	50,079
North Carolina	47,412	29,939	-17,473
North Dakota	4,452	1,706	-2,746
Northern Mariana Islands	173	44	-129
Ohio	55,475	37,485	-17,989
Oklahoma	16,701	27,342	10,641
Oregon	21,089	7,755	-13,334
Pennsylvania	68,154	55,277	-12,877
Puerto Rico	8,272	37,723	29,451
Rhode Island	7,011	5,489	-1,522
South Carolina	22,862	28,357	5,495
South Dakota	4,776	1,307	-3,469
Tennessee	30,400	46,872	16,472
Texas	104,152	119,960	15,808
Vermont	12,472	4,435	-8,037
Virgin Islands	4,581	998	-3,584
Virginia	905	1,981	1,076
Washington	49,331	22,713	-26,618
West Virginia	36,427	22,728	-13,699
Wisconsin	9,490	4,874	4,616
Wyoming	25,945	22,294	-3,651
	3,785	2,936	-849
Totals	\$1,625,594	\$1,584,664⁴	-530,930

¹ Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, delayed internal connections between carriers make payments estimates in this column nation-wide total contribution of end-user interstate revenue is shown in Table 1.12. For the methodology used to derive the state's share of nationwide end-user revenues, see the technical appendix to Chapter 1.

³ This column sums to a negative number because of administrative costs.

⁴ Total includes disbursements of \$2.357 million for American Samoa.

Note: Totals may not appear to add due to rounding.

Source: USAC data. Rollups performed by the Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC

Table 4.5b
Net Dollar Flow for Schools and Libraries Support Mechanism, by State
(Values in Thousands)
Funding Period: July 1, 2000 Through June 30, 2001

State or Jurisdiction	Estimated Contribution to Schools and Libraries Support Mechanism ¹	Payments from USF, USAC Disbursements on Behalf of Schools and Libraries	Net Dollar Flow ²
Alabama	\$19,400	\$15,955	-\$3,444
Alaska	3,628	6,516	4,948
Arizona	29,761	34,664	4,903
Arkansas	10,797	11,943	1,145
California	<u>142,009</u>	<u>267,130</u>	125,121
Colorado	29,258	8,804	-20,453
Connecticut	22,927	20,958	-1,969
Delaware	5,710	1,141	4,569
District Of Columbia	8,243	8,069	-2,174
Florida	<u>97,606</u>	<u>35,406</u>	<u>-62,200</u>
Georgia	47,463	39,019	-8,445
Guam	461	69	-392
Hawaii	5,863	624	-5,039
Idaho	7,461	2,003	-5,457
Illinois	<u>64,038</u>	<u>90,629</u>	<u>26,591</u>
Indiana	27,086	10,803	-16,265
Iowa	12,003	3,370	-8,833
Kansas	13,813	5,294	-8,519
Kentucky	18,071	18,787	-1,284
Louisiana	<u>19,292</u>	<u>18,697</u>	<u>-595</u>
Maine	6,755	2,005	-4,750
Maryland	33,067	15,694	-17,373
Massachusetts	40,117	28,398	-11,719
Michigan	41,495	38,738	-2,757
Minnesota	<u>25,143</u>	<u>11,407</u>	<u>-13,737</u>
Mississippi	12,163	20,038	7,855
Missouri	27,391	50,826	23,435
Montana	5,311	2,425	-2,946
Nebraska	8,440	4,250	4,191
Nevada	<u>13,638</u>	<u>2,421</u>	<u>-11,217</u>
NH/Vermont	9,135	531	-8,604
New Jersey	61,282	27,364	-33,919
New Mexico	6,766	11,576	2,790
New York	100,597	207,677	107,080
North Carolina	<u>42,486</u>	<u>21,984</u>	<u>-20,503</u>
North Dakota	3,990	1,302	-2,687
Northern Mariana Islands	155	77	-78
Ohio	49,712	47,027	-2,685
Oklahoma	14,966	15,795	829
Oregon	<u>18,898</u>	<u>5,276</u>	<u>-13,622</u>
Pennsylvania	61,074	36,651	-24,423
Puerto Rico	7,413	48,693	41,280
Rhode Island	6,283	3,111	-3,172
South Carolina	20,467	37,733	17,247
South Dakota	<u>4,279</u>	<u>1,126</u>	<u>-3,154</u>
Tennessee	27,242	26,659	-583
Texas	93,332	100,979	7,647
Utah	11,176	3,810	-7,366
Vermont	4,105	987	-3,118
Virgin Islands	811	670	-140
Virginia	<u>44,206</u>	<u>14,182</u>	<u>-30,024</u>
Washington	32,643	11,905	-20,738
West Virginia	8,504	3,126	-5,378
Wisconsin	23,250	16,836	-6,614
Wyoming	3,391	667	-2,505
Totals	\$1,456,715	\$1,422,172³	-\$34,543

Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been delayed after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation.

² Carriers make payments into the fund based on their end-user interstate telecommunications revenues. The estimates in this column are computed by multiplying the state's share of end-user revenue times the nationwide total contribution at the bottom of this column. The state's estimated share of nationwide end-user interstate revenues is shown in Table 1.12. For the methodology used to derive the state's share of nationwide end-user revenues, see the technical appendix to Chapter 1.

³ This column turns to a negative number because of administrative costs.

⁴ Total includes disbursements of \$2.043 million for American Samoa.

Note: Totals may not appear to add due to rounding.

Source: USAC data. Rollups performed by the Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

5. Rural Health Care Support

The portion of the 1996 Telecommunications Act that covers universal service support for rural health care providers states that “[a] telecommunications carrier shall . . . provide telecommunications services . . . to any public or non-profit health care provider. . . at rates that are reasonably comparable to rates charged for similar services in urban areas in that state”.¹ The Commission’s universal service rules permit eligible health care providers² to receive support for any telecommunications service.³ The length of a supported telecommunications service may not exceed the distance between the rural health care provider and the nearest large city.⁴ The Commission defined “nearest large city” as the city located in the eligible health care provider’s state with a population of at least 50,000 that is nearest to the health provider’s location.⁵ In addition, an eligible health care provider that cannot obtain toll-free Internet access is entitled to receive the lesser of \$180 per month in toll charge credits per month, or the toll charges incurred for 30 hours per month, for telecommunications access to an Internet service provider.⁶

In 1999, the FCC adopted two orders that significantly changed the universal service support program for rural health care providers starting in Funding Year 3 (July 1, 2000 – June 30, 2001). The Fifteenth Order on Reconsideration⁷ 1) removed the per-location funding limit; 2) ended the 1.544 Mbs of bandwidth restriction and authorized support for any commercially available telecommunications service regardless of bandwidth; 3) simplified the application process by allowing discounts to be based on actual long distance charges instead of basing them on a comparison of tariffed rates in urban and rural areas; and 4) affirmed the ability of rural health care providers to join consortia and allowed new members to be added to a consortium at any time after the rural health care provider applies for support. The Fourteenth Order on Reconsideration

1 47 U.S.C. § 254(h)(1)(A).

2 47 C.F.R. § 54.601.

3 A 1.544 Mbps (T1) maximum bandwidth cap was employed in Funding Years 1 and 2. *See Federal-State Joint Board on Universal Service*, CC Docket No. 96-45, Report and Order, 12 FCC Rcd 8776, 8952-94 (1997). The Commission removed the bandwidth cap for year three and beyond. *See Federal-State Joint Board on Universal Service*, CC Docket Nos. 97-21 and 96-45, Sixth Order on Reconsideration in CC Docket No. 97-21, Fifteenth Order on Reconsideration in CC Docket No. 96-45, 14 FCC Rcd 18756 (1999) (*Fifteenth Order on Reconsideration*).

4 47 C.F.R. § 54.601(c).

5 47 C.F.R. § 54.605(c).

6 47 C.F.R. § 54.621.

7 *Fifteenth Order on Reconsideration*, 14 FCC Rcd 18756.

eliminated the requirement that rural health care providers receive services from eligible telecommunications carriers.⁸

To apply for funding, an eligible rural health care provider must first submit FCC Form 465 (description of services requested and certification form) to the Rural Health Care Division (RHCD).⁹ If the RHCD determines that the health care provider is eligible, it posts the Form 465 on its Website.¹⁰ After 28 days from posting, the rural health care provider may contract with the most cost-effective bidder. The service provider then fills out FCC Form 468 (verification of services to be provided), and submits it to the rural health care provider. The rural health care provider must then complete FCC Form 466 (services ordered and certification form). The rural health care provider must then submit both FCC forms to RHCD.

Upon receipt and approval of FCC Forms 466 and 468, the RHCD sends a Funding Commitment letter to the rural health care provider that notifies it of the preliminary approval of the request for support, and provides an estimate of the amount of support that can be expected. The rural health care provider must respond by submitting FCC Form 467 (receipt of service confirmation form) to verify that the service has begun. RHCD then sends a Support Schedule to the carrier and the health care provider. The carrier provides support to the rural health care provider, then invoices RHCD for the support, and upon approval, RHCD instructs USAC to reimburse the carrier.

Initially, the Commission established a \$400 million per funding year cap for the rural health care mechanism.” The Commission later determined that USAC could collect no more than \$100 million for the first funding period.¹² For the second funding period, the Commission

8 *Federal-State Board on Universal Service*, CC Docket No. 96-45, Fourteenth Order on Reconsideration, 14 FCC Rcd 20106 (1999).

9 The Rural Health Care Corporation merged into the Universal Service Administrative and became the Rural Health Care Division on January 1, 1999. *See Changes to the Board of Directors & the National Exchange Carrier Association, Inc., Federal-State Joint Board on Universal Service*, CC Docket Nos. 97-21 and 96-45, Third Report and Order in CC Docket No. 97-21 and Fourth Order on Reconsideration in CC Docket No. 97-21 and Eighth Order on Reconsideration in CC Docket No. 96-45, 13 FCC Rcd 25058, 25064-65, para. 12 (1998).

10 The forms may be viewed at <www.rhc.universalservice.org>.

11 47 C.F.R. § 54.623(a).

12 *Federal-State Board on Universal Service*, CC Docket No. 96-45, Fifth Order on Reconsideration and Fourth Report and Order in CC Docket 96-45, 13 FCC Rcd 14915 (1998).

established a \$12 million funding cap.” The third and future funding periods continue to be governed by the \$400 million funding cap that the Commission initially established. For more information on the Universal Service Program for Rural Health Care providers, visit the RHCD Website.“

On April 18, 2002, the Commission issued a notice of proposed rulemaking seeking comment on several categories of issues.¹⁵ The notice seeks comments on 1) whether otherwise eligible entities that perform functions outside the statutory definition of “health care provider” should be eligible for discounts; 2) whether support should be provided for Internet access; and 3) whether to change the methodology for calculating service discounts. The Notice also seeks comment on 1) how to streamline the application process; 2) how to allocate funds if demand exceeds the annual cap; 3) how to modify the current competitive bidding rules; 4) how to encourage partnerships with clinics at schools and libraries; and 5) how to improve the Commission’s measures to prevent waste, fraud, and abuse.

Nearly \$3.4 million ~~was~~ disbursed for the first funding period (January 1, 1998 through June 30, 1999).¹⁶ For details, see the previous edition of the *Monitoring Report*.” For the second funding period, which ran from July 1, 1999 through June 30, 2000, USAC reports that it received 1,234 FCC Forms 465, and that it had committed \$7.12 million.¹⁸ Not all of the rural health care providers used their entire commitments, however. USAC estimates that \$2.779 million of the \$7.105 million will not be used, so disbursements for Funding Year 2 should not exceed \$4.33 million.” As of February 26, 2002, USAC had disbursed \$4.30 million.²⁰

13 *Federal-State Board on Universal Service*, CC Docket No. 96-45, Twelfth Order on Reconsideration in CC Docket 96-45, FCC 99-121 (rel. May 28, 1999).

14 See www.rhc.universalservice.org .

15 *See Rural Health Care Support Mechanism*, WC Docket No. 02-60, Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 17 FCC Rcd 806 (2002).

16 Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Programs Fund Size Projections and Contributions Base for the Third Quarter, 2000*, at 23.

17 *Universal Service Monitoring Report*, CC Docket No. 98-202, October 2001.

18 See www.rhc.universalservice.org .

19 Universal Service Administrative Company *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Fourth Quarter 2001* at 17. USAC reported that as of June 30, 2001, of the 1,243 Forms 465 that had been filed, 1,097 were posted, 20 were incomplete, 25 were denied due to ineligibility, and 92 were withdrawn.

20 See Table 5.1a.

The third funding period began on July 1, 2000, and ran through June 30, 2001.²¹ The filing window for FCC Forms 465 opened on March 30, 2000, and closed on June 13, 2000. Because the requests filed within the filing window totaled an amount that was less than the funding cap set by the Commission, USAC continued to receive and process requests for support for year 3 after the window closed. As of December 31, 2001, 1,356 FCC Forms 466/468 packets had been received.²² As of February 26, 2002, \$10.8 million had been committed, and \$5.7 million had been disbursed.²³

USAC supplied the Commission with funding commitments and disbursements information as of February 26, 2002.²⁴ These files are available at the **FCC-State Link** web site.²⁵ These data form the basis for the commitments and disbursements summaries below.

Table 5.1a and 5.1b summarize funding commitments and authorizations on a state-by-state basis. Table 5.1a shows that, as of February 26, 2002, for Funding Year 2 (July 1, 1999 through June 30, 2000) \$7.12 million was committed, and \$4.3 million was disbursed. Table 5.1b shows that, as of February 26, 2002, for Funding Year 3 (July 1, 2000 through June 30, 2001) \$10.76 million had been committed, and \$5.67 million had been disbursed.

The Commission now has data that allows it to publish the service speeds that rural health care providers are acquiring with Rural Health Care discounts. Tables 5.2a through 5.2c show service speed information for the first three funding periods.

Table 5.3 shows, for the second and third funding periods, the estimated contributions towards the rural health care support mechanism, the total amount of funding disbursements, the funding disbursements per person in rural counties, and the net dollar flow for each state.

21 See w.rhc.universalservice.org

22 Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Second Quarter* 2002, at 18.

23 See Table 5.1b

24 Funding authorizations are the step before payment is actually made.

25 Funding commitments and authorizations for disbursements for Funding Years 1 and 2 are available in the file RHCSum2002.zip. The file is located under the “National Exchange Carrier Association Data” link at www.fcc.gov/wcb/stats.

State	Total Funds Committed	Providers Receiving Support	Total Funds Disbursed	Providers Receiving Support
Alabama	\$0	0	\$0	0
Alaska	4,684,910	123	1,910,977	82
Arizona	193,882	23	193,882	23
Arkansas	105,318	28	86,805	28
California	87,663	14	87,663	14
Colorado	80,962	15	79,605	15
Connecticut	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	86,491	10	85,358	9
Idaho	35,164	8	35,003	7
Illinois	70,243	13	70,243	13
Indiana	0	0	0	0
Iowa	22,288	20	22,288	20
Kansas	148,869	52	137,460	51
Kentucky	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	3,958	1	3,958	1
Maine	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0
Michigan	147,687	22	147,687	22
Minnesota	281,915	63	279,149	63
Mississippi	30,023	9	29,904	9
Missouri	39,932	8	39,932	8
Montana	141,050	29	139,435	28
Nebraska	264,679	13	264,679	13
Nevada	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	18,463	5	18,463	5
New Jersey	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	135,942	41	130,901	40
New York	168	1	168	1
North Carolina	93,674	15	93,674	15
North Dakota	157,099	29	157,099	29
Ohio	31,761	8	31,761	8
Oklahoma	9,931	3	9,931	3
Oregon	4,993	3	4,993	3
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	9,943	2	9,943	2
South Dakota	60,136	27	60,024	27
Tennessee	5,052	3	5,052	3
Texas	104,513	19	104,513	19
Utah	0	0	0	0
Vermont	29	1	29	1
Virginia	31,823	4	31,823	4
Washington	23,531	11	23,531	11
West Virginia	3,756	3	3,756	3
Wisconsin	4,157	6	4,157	6
Wyoming	715	1	715	1
Totals	7,120,719	633	4,304,559	587

State	Total Funds Committed	Providers Receiving Commitments	Total Funds Disbursed	Providers Receiving support
Alabama	\$4,409	3	\$0	0
Alaska	6,379,537	170	3,466,675	46
Arizona	343,765	29	178,027	18
Arkansas	108,306	40	63,112	19
California	139,467	38	131,607	11
Colorado	93,711	23	19,245	2
Connecticut	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	223,884	29	218,920	14
Idaho	54,898	12	1,632	1
Illinois	74,748	10	56,454	5
Indiana	0	0	0	0
Iowa	140,737	33	77,902	17
Kansas	184,974	84	70,217	22
Kentucky	15,987	19	14,488	6
Louisiana	8,478	1	8,478	1
Maine	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0
Michigan	367,542	82	74,938	9
Minnesota	464,646	87	203,918	25
Mississippi	25,225	7	8,598	4
Missouri	59,494	11	8,892	3
Montana	359,237	67	200,704	28
Nebraska	460,700	30	238,991	12
Nevada	5,230	2	0	0
New Hampshire	23,384	6	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	149,371	37	35,977	5
New York	1,241	2	0	0
North Carolina	153,453	20	64,577	9
North Dakota	255,452	56	188,376	28
Ohio	4,703	6	4,035	2
Oklahoma	54,863	10	8,328	4
Oregon	55,354	21	28,406	5
Pennsylvania	2,481	6	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	22,351	2	17,909	1
South Dakota	154,169	52	132,687	20
Tennessee	10,788	4	1,148	1
Texas	99,204	20	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	88,814	16	87,673	10
Virginia	38,527	4	0	0
Washington	79,421	41	30,176	9
West Virginia	6,881	5	5,443	3
Wisconsin	23,062	10	4,149	1
Wyoming	24,100	5	14,921	3
Totals	10,762,596	1,100	5,666,604	344

Source: USAC data. Rollups performed by the Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Table 5.2a
Service Speeds Acquired by Rural Health Care Providers
Funding Period: January 1,1998 Through June 30,1999
Activity Complete

State	VoiceGrade	Broadband		Other Service or Speed Unknown	Total
	56K to 199K	200K to 1.49Mb	1.5Mb and faster		
Alabama	\$0	\$0	\$9,199	\$0	\$9,199
Alaska	366,153	57,205	195,286	9,336	627,981
Arizona	13,154	39,375	250,210	0	302,740
Arkansas	0	0	13,354	0	13,354
California	0	0	9,982	0	9,982
Colorado	0	0	59,471	0	59,471
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	100,823	0	100,823
Idaho	0	0	21,625	0	21,625
Illinois	0	0	89,858	0	89,858
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	37,908	0	31,209	0	69,116
Kansas	20,804	1,167	70,003	0	91,974
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	247	247
Michigan	52,917	7,858	147,225	0	208,000
Minnesota	8,721	0	266,957	988	276,666
Mississippi	15,210	0	25,422	3,552	44,185
Missouri	0	0	60,120	0	60,120
Montana	6,081	132,670	107,875	0	246,626
Nebraska	1,050	0	74,594	0	75,644
Nevada	0	0	58,236	0	58,236
New Hampshire	557	0	13,001	0	13,558
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	56,479	19,541	45,561	395	121,976
New York	1,389	0	122,792	0	124,181
North Carolina	0	0	29,679	0	29,679
North Dakota	6,127	0	305,123	0	311,250
Ohio	8,531	0	29,858	0	38,389
Oklahoma	0	0	19,525	1,013	20,537
Oregon	0	0	13,219	0	13,219
Pennsylvania	0	0	49,104	0	49,104
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	13,199	0	13,199
South Dakota	4,771	0	70,746	0	75,517
Tennessee	9,991	0	0	0	9,991
Texas	15,211	0	538	0	15,749
Utah	0	0	29,535	0	29,535
Vermont	4,613	0	0	0	4,613
Virgin Islands	0	0	2,971	0	2,971
Virginia	34,922	0	9,980	0	44,902
Washington	919	0	28,530	0	29,449
West Virginia	0	0	16,259	0	16,259
Wisconsin	11,166	0	3,715	0	14,881
Wyoming	1,023	29,580	0	0	30,602
Totals	\$677,695	\$287,396	\$2,394,783	\$15,531	\$3,375,405

Source: USAC data. Rollups performed by the Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau. FCC.

Table 5.2b
Service Speeds Acquired by Rural Health Care Providers
Funding Period: July 1,1999 Through June 30,2000
Activity Complete

State	VoiceGrade	Broadband		Other Service or Speed Unknown	Total
	56K to 199K	200K to 1.49Mb	1.5Mb and faster		
Alabama	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0
Alaska	825.074	6,843	979.280	99.781	1,910,977
Arizona	0	0	193,882	0	193,882
Arkansas	10.496	6,341	69,968	0	86,805
California	1.952	77,777	7,934	0	87,663
Colorado	6,311	6,507	66,786	0	79,605
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	85.358	0	85,358
Idaho	0	0	35,003	0	35,003
Illinois	7,386	0	62.857	0	70,243
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	4.143	0	18,145	0	22,288
Kansas	60,497	4,799	72.164	0	137,460
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	3,958	0	3,958
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	16,095	0	131,592	0	147,687
Minnesota	35,186	0	243,376	587	279,149
Mississippi	15.981	0	13.923	0	29,904
Missouri	1.223	0	38.709	0	39,932
Montana	4,244	28.830	106,361	0	139,435
Nebraska	5,331	0	259,347	0	264,679
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	933	0	17,531	0	18,463
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	62.004	14,473	54.424	0	130,901
New York	0	0	168	0	168
North Carolina	812	0	92.861	0	93,674
North Dakota	7,057	0	150.042	0	157,099
Ohio	0	0	31,761	0	31,761
Oklahoma	0	0	8,959	972	9,931
Oregon	0	0	4,993	0	4,993
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	4,636	0	5,308	0	9,943
South Dakota	5,334	435	54,255	0	60,024
Tennessee	5.052	0	0	0	5,052
Texas	6.221	86,785	11,506	0	104,513
Utah	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	29	0	0	29
Virgin islands	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	31,823	0	0	0	31,823
Washington	0	0	23.531	0	23,531
West Virginia	804	0	2.952	0	3,756
Wisconsin	4.088	0	69	0	4,157
Wyoming	0	0	715	0	715
Totals	\$1,122,681	\$232,820	\$2,847,717	\$101,340	\$4,304,559

Table 5.2c
Service Speeds Acquired by Rural Health Care Providers
(Funding Period: July 1,2000 Through June 30,2001
Activity Through February 26, 2002)

State	VoiceGrade	Broadband		Other Service or Speed Unknown	Total
	56K to 199K	200K to 1.49Mb	1.5Mb and faster		
Alabama	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Alaska	0	35,776	2,957,695	473,204	3,466,675
Arizona	0	0	178,027	0	178,027
Arkansas	0	0	63,112	0	63,112
California	123,716	0	7,891	0	131,607
Colorado	0	0	19,245	0	19,245
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	218,920	0	218,920
Idaho	1,632	0	0	0	1,632
Illinois	0	0	56,454	0	56,454
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	75,359	2,543	77,902
Kansas	19,460	0	32,063	18,694	70,217
Kentucky	0	0	14,488	0	14,488
Louisiana	0	0	8,478	0	8,478
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	342	0	73,667	930	74,938
Minnesota	0	0	194,233	9,685	203,918
Mississippi	1,514	0	0	7,084	8,598
Missouri	0	0	8,892	0	8,892
Montana	0	0	197,676	3,028	200,704
Nebraska	0	0	236,406	2,585	238,991
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	14,220	21,757	35,977
New York	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	63,713	865	64,577
North Dakota	9,270	0	169,040	10,066	188,376
Ohio	546	0	1,736	1,753	4,035
Oklahoma	0	0	7,541	787	8,328
Oregon	0	0	28,406	0	28,406
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	17,909	0	17,909
South Dakota	180	0	115,933	16,574	132,687
Tennessee	0	0	1,148	0	1,148
Texas	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	0	0	45,135	42,538	87,673
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	30,176	0	30,176
West Virginia	856	0	4,587	0	5,443
Wisconsin	0	0	4,149	0	4,149
Wyoming	0	0	0	14,921	14,921
Totals	\$157,517	\$35,776	\$4,846,299	\$627,013	\$5,666,604

Table 5.3a
Net Dollar Flow for Rural Health Care Support Mechanism, by State
Values in Thousands, Except Disbursements per Person in Rural Counties
Second Funding Period: July 1, 1999 Through June 30, 2000
Activity Through February 26, 2002¹

state or Jurisdiction	Estimated Contributions to Rural Health Care Support Mechanism ²	Payments from USF			Net Dollar
		USAC Disbursements on Behalf of Rural Health Care Providers	Population in Rural Counties ³	Disbursements Per Person in Rural Counties	
Alabama	\$99	\$0	102	\$0.000	-\$99
Alaska	18	1,911	305	6,269	1,893
Arizona	151	194	588	0,330	43
Arkansas	55	87	544	0,160	32
California	722	88	240	0,365	634
Colorado	149	80	215	0,371	68
Connecticut	117	0	NA	0,000	-117
Delaware	29	0	NA	0,000	-29
District of Columbia	42	0	NA	0,000	42
Florida	4%	0	89	0,000	-496
Georgia	241	0	NA	0,000	-241
Guam	2	0	NA	0,000	-2
Hawaii	30	85	343	0,249	56
Idaho	38	35	369	0,095	-3
Illinois	326	70	461	0,152	-255
Indiana	138	0	NA	0,000	-138
Iowa	61	22	643	0,035	-39
Kansas	70	137	545	0,252	67
Kentucky	92	0	203	0,000	-92
Louisiana	98	4	10	0,413	-94
Maine	34	0	NA	0,000	-34
Maryland	168	0	NA	0,000	-168
Massachusetts	204	0	NA	0,000	-204
Michigan	211	148	759	0,195	63
Minnesota	128	279	936	0,298	151
Mississippi	62	30	280	0,107	-32
Missouri	139	40	165	0,242	-99
Montana	27	139	412	0,338	112
Nebraska	43	265	209	1,268	222
Nevada	99	0	142	0,000	-69
New Hampshire	46	18	189	0,097	-28
New Jersey	312	0	NA	0,000	-312
New Mexico	45	131	1,159	0,113	86
New York	511	0	535	0,000	-511
North Carolina	219	94	521	0,180	-122
North Dakota	20	157	270	0,582	137
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	NA	0,000	-1
Ohio	253	32	215	0,148	-221
Oklahoma	76	10	266	0,037	-66
Oregon	96	5	476	0,010	-91
Pennsylvania	310	0	254	0,000	-310
Puerto Rico	38	0	NA	0,000	-38
Rhode Island	32	0	NA	0,000	-32
South Carolina	104	10	52	0,190	-84
South Dakota	22	60	195	0,308	38
Tennessee	138	5	149	0,034	-133
Texas	474	105	332	0,315	-370
Utah	57	0	25	0,000	-57
Vermont	21	0	66	0,000	-21
Virgin Islands	4	0	NA	0,000	-4
Virginia	225	32	83	0,384	-193
Washington	166	24	718	0,033	-142
West Virginia	43	4	218	0,017	-39
Wisconsin	118	4	689	0,006	-114
Wyoming	17	1	83	0,009	-17
Totals	\$7,406	\$4,305	14,050	\$0.306	63,101

¹ Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements may be made after the program year ended.

² Carriers make payments into the fund based on their end-user interstate telecommunications revenues. The estimates in this column are computed by multiplying the state's share of end-user revenue times the nationwide total contribution at the bottom of this column. The state's estimated share of nationwide end-user interstate revenue is shown in Table 1.12. For the methodology used to derive the state's share of nationwide end-user revenues, see the technical appendix to Chapter 1.

³ Population in rural counties provided by USAC. USAC did not provide population data for counties where no funding was disbursed. A small number of counties are designated both rural and non-rural. Presumably, most of the population in these counties resides in the non-rural areas, so their population figures were not included here.

⁴ This column sums to a negative number because of administrative costs.

Source: USAC data. Rollups performed by the Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Table 5.3b
Net Dollar Flow for Rural Health Care Support Mechanism, by State
Values In Thousands, Except Disbursements per Person in Rural Counties
Third Funding Period: July 1, 2000 Through June 30, 2001
Active Through February 26, 2002¹

State or Jurisdiction	Estimated Contributions to Rural Health Care Support Mechanism ²	Payments from USF			Net Dollar Flow ⁴
		JSAC Disbursements on Behalf of Rural Health Care Providers	Population in Rural Counties ³	Disbursements Per Person in Rural Counties	
Alabama	\$118	50	102	\$0.000	-\$118
Alaska	22	3,467	305	11,373	3,445
Arizona	181	178	556	0.303	-2
Arkansas	65	63	544	0.116	-2
California	861	132	240	0.548	-730
Colorado	177	19	215	0.090	-158
Connecticut	139	0	NA	0.000	-139
Delaware	35	0	NA	0.000	-35
District of Columbia	50	0	NA	0.000	-50
Florida	592	0	89	0.000	-592
Georgia	288	0	NA	0.000	-288
Guam	3	0	NA	0.000	-3
Hawaii	36	219	343	0.538	183
Idaho	45	2	369	0.004	-44
Illinois	368	56	461	0.122	-332
Indiana	164	0	NA	0.000	-164
Iowa	73	78	643	0.121	5
Kansas	64	70	545	0.129	-14
Kentucky	110	14	203	0.071	-95
Louisiana	117	8	10	0.885	-109
Maine	41	0	NA	0.000	-41
Maryland	201	0	NA	0.000	-201
Massachusetts	243	0	NA	0.000	-243
Michigan	252	75	759	0.099	-177
Minnesota	153	204	936	0.218	51
Mississippi	74	9	280	0.031	-65
Missouri	166	9	165	0.054	-157
Montana	33	201	412	0.487	168
Nebraska	51	239	209	1.145	188
Nevada	83	0	142	0.000	-83
New Hampshire	55	0	189	0.000	-55
New Jersey	372	0	NA	0.000	372
New Mexico	53	36	1,159	0.031	-17
New York	610	0	535	0.000	-610
North Carolina	258	65	521	0.124	193
North Dakota	24	188	270	0.698	164
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	NA	0.000	
Ohio	302	4	215	0.019	-297
Oklahoma	91	8	266	0.031	-82
Oregon	115	28	476	0.060	-86
Pennsylvania	370	0	254	0.000	-370
Puerto Rico	45	0	NA	0.000	-45
Rhode Island	38	0	NA	0.000	-38
South Carolina	124	18	52	0.342	-106
South Dakota	26	133	195	0.680	107
Tennessee	165	1	149	0.008	-164
Texas	566	0	332	0.000	-566
Utah	68	0	25	0.000	-68
Vermont	25	0	66	0.000	25
Virgin Islands	5	88	NA	NA	83
Virginia	268	0	83	0.000	268
Washington	198	30	716	0.042	-168
West Virginia	52	5	216	0.025	-46
Wisconsin	141	4	689	0.006	137
Wyoming	21	15	83	0.179	-6
Totals	\$8,836	\$5,667	14,050	\$0.020	-\$3,169

¹ Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements may be made after the program year ended.

² Carriers make payments into the fund based on their end-user interstate telecommunications revenues. The estimates in this column are computed by multiplying the state's share of end-user revenue times the nationwide total contribution at the bottom of this column. The state's estimated share of nationwide end-user interstate revenue is shown in Table 1.12. For the methodology used to derive the state's share of nationwide end-user revenues, see the technical appendix to Chapter 1.

³ Population in rural counties provided by USAC. USAC did not provide population data for counties where no funding was disbursed. A small number of counties are designated both rural and non-rural. Presumably, most of the population in these counties resides in the non-rural areas, so their population figures were not included here.

⁴ This column sums to a negative number because of administrative costs.

Source: USAC data. Rollups performed by the Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.